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Truth About Supreme Court's Segregation Ruling

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"To me, one of the most unbelievable and unexplainable phenomena in the fight on Communism is the manner in which otherwise respectable seemingly intelligent persons, perhaps unknowingly, aid the Communist cause more effectively than the Communist themselves." (J. Edgar Hoover, FBI Director, address to Daughters of the American Revolution, April 22, 1954.)

Intellectual Dupes: The reason why so many clergymen, teachers and other "intellectuals" have been duped by Red propaganda is that the insidious drive to poison the minds of such persons has been carried on by Communists and Marxian Socialists for a long time. In 1905 the Intercollegiate Socialist Society was organized (a, page 1) inspired presumably by the British Fabian Society (which eventually captured the British Labor Party and socialized Britain). Among its organizers was W. E. B. DuBois (a, page 2) one of the founders of the NAACP. The ISS in 1921 changed its name to the League for Industrial Democracy with the slogan: "Engaged in education toward a new social order based on production for use and not for profit" (b). The Progressive Education Association was organized in 1919 by the late Prof. John Dewey and other socialistic "frontier thinkers" in Teachers College, Columbia University. They also were active in the American Historical Association which in 1934 issued its report on social studies asserting that "in the United States . . . a new age of collectivism is emerging."

Teachers and Students Indoctrinated: The "liberal" educators thus working to socialize the U. S. took steps to indoctrinate American teachers and students with Marxian notions (c) by two methods: 1—To rewrite school and college textbooks, slyly infiltrating them with deceptive socialistic philosophy; and 2—to plant those subversive ideas in the minds of students and of teachers attending summer schools, and through teachers' organizations. This subtle attack on our American system started by Fabian Socialists nearly 50 years ago, aided later by Communist leaders, has been tragically successful in molding the thought of many leaders in education and religion, particularly younger persons.

Communist Negro Drive: Shortly after the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 the Russian Communists, in furtherance of their plans for world domination, instigated the organization of the Communist Party in the United States in September, 1919 (d, page 114). Red propaganda paral-

leled that of the Fabian Socialists but advocated violent revolution to attain Communist aims. "The Communist negro drive was started in the United States in 1920" (e, page 90). Alex Bittelman, Communist leader, in the COMMUNIST of March, 1934, states that the Comintern (Communist International) "... said that the struggle against discrimination and for negro rights is a revolutionary struggle for the national liberation of the negroes, that must fight for complete negro equality . . ." (d, page 37).

The founders of the NAACP were four white leftwingers, Mary Ovington White, William E. Walling who had received revolutionary training in Russia, Dr. Henry Moskowitz and pinko-socialist Oswald Garrison Villard, and a negro radical Dr. W. E. B. DuBois. In 1910 "... a merger was consummated of the forces of the negro liberals of the Niagara Movement and of the white liberals of *Abolitionist traditions* . . ." and the NAACP was formed. (f, pages 819-20). The president of the NAACP is a white man, Arthur B. Spingarn of New York. Arthur B. Spingarn (according to the public files of the House Un-American Activities Committee) is cited as having been associated with two Communist and one Communist-front movements (HUAC letter of May 4, 1955). In 1925 the Communist Party USA reported it had penetrated the NAACP. Also, the director of NAACP branches is Gloster B. Current, listed in 1947 as a temporary council member of the World Federation of Democratic Youth, cited as a "Soviet-controlled" international organization (House Document No. 137, May 14, 1951, page 123).

Marxists in New Deal: On top of these drives by Fabian Socialists and Communists to indoctrinate and infiltrate American citizens and their institutions with Marxism came (in 1933) the New Deal which was flooded with "liberal" young lawyers and college professors. Wrote Leslie Gould in the N. Y. Journal American, June 28, 1953: "There are some 8,000 lawyers on the government payroll and except in the Justice Department few if any have been fired. Most of them are disciples of Felix Frankfurter." How Austrian-born Justice Frankfurter, then a Harvard Law School professor, infected many of his students with Marxian philosophy and later planted numbers of his proteges in key government positions was revealed by the late Gen. Hugh Johnson in four articles in RED BOOK Magazine in 1938.

These Socialist bureaucrats together with Communist agents, sympathizers, dupes and oth-

er Marxists in influential federal posts built up a gigantic government propaganda machine which effectively "sold" Marxian Socialism to the American people. The same group also induced Congress to enact legislation for giving government handouts to various groups of citizens (thus buying votes for the politicians) which during the last 20 years has gradually corrupted the moral fiber of millions of Americans.

Racial Propaganda: Meanwhile an insidious campaign against racial "bias" and "discrimination." (p, page 12) apparently mainly Communist-initiated, was aimed at an unsuspecting public already softened up by Marxist propaganda and the phony humanitarianism of a government which claimed it could relieve individual citizens of certain civic, moral and charitable responsibilities. This propaganda drive has been particularly effective with "intellectuals" who had high ideals but were inexperienced with worldly affairs and were unaware that international intrigue and treachery as developed abroad had been introduced into the United States.

Co-Ordinated Pro-Negro Drive: The pro-negro propaganda drive spearheaded by the NAACP (j) is aided by bi-racial organizations whose activities closely parallel those of the NAACP. The National Urban League, with branches in 60 cities and headquarters in New York (f), is demanding residential non-segregation. (A branch of the National Urban League, the Detroit Urban League, was "reported to be a subversive organization" by the Adjutant General's Office, according to a news story in the NEW YORK TIMES of July 28, 1954). The executive director of the National Urban League is Lester B. Granger (negro) who, according to the "public records, files, and publications" of the House Un-American Activities Committee, has been associated with at least eleven Communist or Communist-front organizations or activities.

The Southern Regional Council of Atlanta is conducting racial integration propaganda among church and other groups, and recently has received a \$240,000 grant from the "Fund of the Republic" (Ford Foundation) for "educational purposes" in 12 Southern states. The Southern Regional Council in 1951 received \$2,500 from the Sidney Hillman Foundation (C.I.O.) for improvement of race relations and social justice in the South (N. Y. WORLD-TELEGRAM, March 31, 1951). Communist affiliations of members of the board of directors of the Southern Regional Council

are disclosed by a series of articles in the AUGUSTA (Georgia) COURIER beginning with its issue of June 28, 1954, based on reports and records of the House-Un-American Activities Committee and the U. S. Attorney General, stating: "At least 38 of SRC's officials and members of its board of directors have association with groups and activities which have been branded Communist-fronts by responsible federal officials or congressional committees . . . That Dr. George S. Mitchell, Executive Director of SRC, was also a top official in the Southern Conference for Human Welfare (e, page 139) and his name has been linked to other 'red' fronts, according to records and reports of the House Committee Investigating Un-American Activities." The Red records of many of these SRC officials have been published. The official monthly publication of the SRC is called NEW SOUTH. Is it the successor or continuation of the Communist Party organ, NEW SOUTH, launched August, 1938, with negro Communists Henry Winston and Benjamin Davis among its editors (e, page 137)? Also the Southern Conference Educational Fund, (whose address is 822 Perdido St., New Orleans), under investigation by the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee as a possible Communist-front, is headed by James A. Dombrowski, formerly secretary of the Communist-front Southern Conference for Human Welfare, at 808 Perdido St., New Orleans (e, page 138). In addition, the House Un-American Activities Committee lists as subversive some 87 Communist and Socialist organizations which have been active in the pro-negro campaign (g, page 102).

Finally, it is a curious coincidence that the pro-negro program of the U. S. Communist Party (j) resembles closely the aggressive plans announced by the NAACP at its 45th annual meeting held at Dallas, Texas, June 29—July 4, 1954 (Associated Press dispatches). James W. Ford, one of the top negro leaders in the Communist Party, recently issued a directive calling on negroes in the South to intensify their political activities (NATIONAL REPUBLIC, August, 1955).

UN Favors Rewriting U. S. Textbooks: As a result of the first UNESCO conference in 1946 the American Council on Education published TEXTBOOK IMPROVEMENT AND INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING which made suggestions for the revision of textbooks. " . . . William Z. Foster, National Chairman of the Communist Party, has stated that 'our teachers must write new school textbooks and rewrite

history from the Marxian viewpoint' " (h, page 146). The Communists further stated their approval of this textbook project of the American Council on Education on page 12 of the "booklet 'Cold War in the Classroom,' published by the Communist MASSES AND MAINSTREAM, 'Recently, the American Council on Education completed a study of 400 school books . . . that tend to preach the myth of Anglo-Saxon superiority, and that they perpetuate anti-negro and anti-semitic lies.' " (h, page 147).

UNESCO Sponsors Pro-Negro Propaganda:

"The organization of the United Nations is considered as one of the most important platforms for Soviet propaganda in the world."—Statement of Dr. Marek S. Korowicz, former alternate delegate to the UN from Communist Poland who escaped from behind the Iron Curtain and testified before the House Un-American Activities Committee, Sept. 24, 1953, (page 2596). Pro-negro, anti-white American propaganda has been emanating from UNESCO since 1950. The special line stressed is not new. It is that "Race discrimination has no scientific foundation in biological fact." (i). This propaganda line has been coming from Communist and Marxian Socialist sources for some years. AN AMERICAN DILEMMA by Gunnar Myrdal with Richard Sterner and Arnold M. Rose (published in 1944 and cited by the U. S. Supreme Court as its *general authority* in its segregation ruling) subtly argues for negro equality. RACES OF MANKIND, written by two Columbia University anthropology professors, the late Dr. Ruth Benedict and Dr. Gene Weltfish (later discharged), both cited as Communist-fronters, was barred by the War Department for use in orientation classes of the Army because "its aim was to create racial antagonism." This pamphlet was published by the Public Affairs Committee, Inc., whose editor was Maxwell S. Stewart, former editor of MOSCOW NEWS (e, page 41). From this pamphlet was made a propaganda film, "Brotherhood of Man," sponsored by United Auto Workers, CIO, which was revealed to be part of a Communist plot to destroy American culture by "slow drip" (k), and was completely exposed as of Communist inspiration in the American Legion "Firing Line" of Feb. 1 and April 1, 1954.

Stooge Scientists: To destroy established scientific facts as a means of deceiving the public into accepting Communist aims the Reds have forced their own "scientists" and induced American anthropologists, sociologists and scientific dupes to twist and falsify the truth. After a visit

to Russia the Archbishop of York wrote that at any moment a scientist may have to renounce some theory which he is convinced is true because the Party decides that it is inopportune or dangerous (1, page 181). So, in the United States a number of "scientists" have been persuaded" to issue statements supporting the Red line that "all human races are essentially alike." In 1950 a 2000-page report published by UNESCO was issued by eight "scientists" including: Prof. Montague F. Ashley Montagu, a British-born leftwing "social biologist," author of MAN'S MOST DANGEROUS MYTH—THE FALLACY OF RACE, 1942; and E. Franklin Frazier, negro professor of sociology at Howard University, (who has some 13 Communist or Communist-front citations) cited as one of the eight "authorities" on whose books the Supreme Court's segregation decision was based. The other six were from Mexico, Brazil, New Zealand, United Kingdom, India and France, respectively.

Among those collaborating in this report were Gunnar Myrdal, Otto Klineberg (who has many Communist-front citations), Julian S. Huxley, British Fabian Socialist, and Arnold M. Rose (who favors "legislation against discrimination"). With so many "experts" biased against racial segregation, a necessary safeguard to prevent violation of vital biological laws of genetics, it is not surprising that this UNESCO report states that "all human races are essentially alike" . . . and that "no biological harm comes from mixed marriages" (m).

UNESCO now offers for sale through its 49 sales agents a series of books described at a hearing of the House Subcommittee of the Foreign Affairs Committee (n) as "a calculated affront to American Society and the Anglo-Saxon people in particular." This series includes four leftwing biased books on the racial question: (1) RACE AND PSYCHOLOGY by Prof. Otto Klineberg, who has "a long record of Communist-front affiliations in Congressional reports." (2) ROOTS OF PREJUDICE, clearly hostile to our American system; its author is Arnold M. Rose, one of Myrdal's collaborators on AN AMERICAN DILEMMA. (3) In RACIAL MYTHS Prof. Juan Comas of Mexico states (page 24) that the texture of the hair, the lack of body hair, the thickness of the lips are all consistent with a more advanced stage of evolution in the negro than in the white man. (4) RACE AND CULTURE by Michel Leiris of France is offensive to the Caucasian race. Another booklet on sale at UN

headquarters is DISCRIMINATION which includes a "selected bibliography on discrimination in the U. S.," recommending publications by 38 authors (including Gunnar Myrdal) of whom some 12 have Communist affiliations and most of the others are leftwingers.

Red Plot to Disintegrate U. S.: The existence of a deep-laid, long-range plot to distort and pervert the known facts and laws of anthropology, ethnology and genetics concerning the human race is clear to any fair-minded person who carefully considers the evidence presented in this bulletin. So cleverly and subtly has this "brainwashing" propaganda been carried on that it has influenced the thinking not only of clergymen, teachers, scientists and other "intellectuals" but also of Supreme Court justices, federal officials and political leaders (to whom votes apparently are more important than principle and patriotism). The purposes of this plot are: (a) to stir up racial dissension and disunity in churches, schools and social groups, warning of which has been voiced repeatedly by J. Edgar Hoover, FBI Director; (b) to degenerate the human stock of the American population by encouraging the mixing of Caucasians with other races, resulting eventually in a mongrel people who would be easier for a foreign aggressor to control (as in the fall of the Roman Empire and other great civilizations). The general objectives of this plot are confirmed by the Communist U.S.A. program of 1928, 1938 and 1954, and the official Communist plans for negroes published in the DAILY WORKER of May 24, 1954. Also see (p). The Administration's all-out moves to gain negro votes by forcing desegregation and integration on the South greatly aid the Red pro-negro drive, if, indeed, some government officials are not actually influenced by it.

Supreme Court Fooled: The May 17 ruling of the Supreme Court against racial segregation in the public schools was not a judicial decision based on legal, constitutional facts, but a sociological decision (o). Some competent Washington lawyers make the important point that the Supreme Court *legally* should have ruled *only* on the specific cases before it, that is, on the petitions by some negroes on the right of a few negro children to attend certain white schools—that the Court *legally* had no right or reason to make a decision covering the whole negro race in the U. S.

This ruling is based mostly on bias, misinformation and a distortion of scientific truth. It

is believed that the Supreme Court justices were not qualified to rule on such a highly technical question; and only one justice at the time of his appointment had had adequate judicial experience (see sketches in WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA). Indeed, it is doubtful whether it is a constitutional function of the Court to render opinions on non-legal matters. However, it is known that virtually all the justices were "liberals" with political backgrounds appointed because of their sympathy with prevailing "New Dealish" government policies. It is recalled that one of Hitler's steps to attain dictatorial power was the appointment of judges favorable to his ideas. Naturally, the decision of such judges would be influenced by political expediency. In 1937 when President Roosevelt attempted to "pack" the Supreme Court with justices who would declare constitutional the socialistic schemes of the New Deal, it was clear that only justices subservient to the administration would be appointed.

Moreover, the records of some of the justices reveal leftist tendencies. Justice Frankfurter was a member of the legal staff of the NAACP in 1931, and some of his many "liberal" proteges turned out to be actual Communists. Several speeches by Justice Douglas (including his August 12 statement that Red China should be recognized) indicate Marxian sympathies, and he has accepted awards from the B'nai B'rith Metropolitan Council and the Sidney Hillman Fund (C.I.O.), according to the May 27, 1954, speech of Senator James O. Eastland was also disclosed a contribution of \$75,000 to the NAACP from the Murray Foundation of the C.I.O. Justice Douglas visited in Moscow the summer of 1955. Senator Eastland also stated that Justice Black (in 1945) received an award from the Communist-front Southern Conference for Human Welfare at which dinner Justice Minton (then a federal judge) was a speaker. That Justices Reed and Frankfurter testified as character witnesses for Alger Hiss also was cited by Senator Eastland. (COMMENT: Any justice of the Supreme Court who accepts an award of any sort from an organization, except an honorary degree from a recognized university or college, is subject to the suspicion that his judgement in certain cases before the Court might be biased.)

Court's Seizure of Power Threatens Freedom of States and Citizens: The high-handed assumption of unconstitutional legislative power by the Supreme Court in the segregation cases *should be a warning* to states outside the South that such

a Court might make Marxist or politically-inspired rulings which would invade the rights of sovereign states to handle their own local affairs, thus establishing a dictatorial, un-American tyranny and depriving citizens of their freedom.

Court Influenced by Red Propaganda: With five out of the nine Supreme Court justices thus revealed to be favorably biased toward leftwingism and probably influenced by organized radical negro leaders, it is no wonder that they were susceptible to the racial propaganda drive and that the Court (in Footnote No. 11 of its segregation ruling) based its decision on eight "authorities" on psychology and sociology. Of these eight "experts" five apparently are leftists or "liberals" (two with Communist-front affiliations). One was born in Sweden and another in Panama. Footnote No. 11 says: "... See generally Myrdal, 'AN AMERICAN DILEMMA' (1944)." The preparation of AN AMERICAN DILEMMA by Gunnar Myrdal with Richard Sterner and Arnold Rose was financed by the Carnegie Corporation. Myrdal and Sterner were sociologists, natives of Sweden. Myrdal's wife, Alva, is reported to be a Communist writer who was refused a visa for re-entry to the United States. Rose's biased book on race prejudice already has been mentioned.

Of the twelve authors, editors and staff members of AN AMERICAN DILEMMA six rate as leftwingers and one of these (Doxey A. Wilkerson) is a self-confessed Communist (e, page 58). About one-third of the persons listed as having collaborated in the preparation of AN AMERICAN DILEMMA have leftist, Communist-front or Communist records.

The pro-negro, anti-American bias of AN AMERICAN DILEMMA is revealed by some quotations from its conclusion, viz.: Page 1020—"The treatment of the negro is America's greatest and most conspicuous scandal." (Which is untrue.) Page 1022—"Many human relationships will be readjusted in the present world revolution, and among them race relations are bound to change considerably." This is the sort of socialistic drivel on which the Supreme Court based its segregation ruling.

Resist Red Pro-Negro Drive: The revolutionary character of the Red pro-negro drive should be clear enough to make U. S. citizens realize that they must resist vigorously by every possible means this camouflaged Communist threat aimed at the very vitals of their Republic—or be

crushed and lose their priceless American heritage.

American patriots may well remember the personal motto of THOMAS JEFFERSON:
"REBELLION TO TYRANTS IS
OBEDIENCE TO GOD."

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